医学部専門予備校クエスト 2024 年度私大医学部解答速報 日本医科大学 英語



し,記述箇所でさらに点数を伸ばしていきたい。

英作文に関しては,ここから先の受験校でも使える考え方を「解説」として入れたので, 目を通し,再確認してほしい。

[I **]**

問1 (1) pass (2) suggesting (3) relates (4) led (5) launched

問2 (1)う(2)え(3)い(4)あ

問3 い

(い)の Triggers は本文の第5パラグラフによれば「人々に関連するものを思い起こさせる 刺激」であり、これはマーズ・バーが、当時世を席巻していた NASA による火星 (Mars) 探索機と名前が似ているので売れたという事象に一致するから。

問4 お

(お)の Practical value に関する本文の第8パラグラフによれば「人というものは,人を助けたいと思うもので,それが物事を広めさせる」とあり,これは子供の健康を心配する人々がワクチンの危険性を広めていった過程と重なる。

問5

The given story highlights the power of "Emotion", one of the principles mentioned in the passage. Emotion is, according to the author, defined as the principle that can, when psychologically turned on, lead people to talk a lot about or frequently use a particular thing. People watching the video and understanding the situation must have sympathized with him, so much so that they possibly shared the content — and of course their emotion — with those around them. Then, it boiled down to the dramatic increase in the viewers.

問6	d	問 7	с	問8	a b
問9	с	問 10	a	問11	b
問 12	b				

The cause of the sudden outburst of moustaches was "Public", the principle explained in the given passage. It is highly concerned with our behavior of imitating. We humans, as a species, have a tendency to imitate, and that is one factor of something speedily gaining its popularity and, in the end, of it making its appearance under virtually every circumstance because each and every person uses or talks about it: a series of imitating acts has been spreading among people like a cobweb.

<u>The Movember Foundation has the rule where participants have to wear</u> <u>moustaches in a month</u>. Thanks to it, people can notice something happening in their surroundings and have the chance of knowing the existence of the campaign. This scenario is in line with the example given to explain the principle Public. The movement caused by Pubic may become a one-time fad, and the popularity can possibly give way in time. If I may put in my two cents' worth, however, genuinely valuable things and ideas will not be forgotten even in face of the flow in time, and the Movember Foundation is among them, I am positive. It is because the movement is playing a key role in what is quite important: maintaining human health.

【解説】

英作文をする際には、自身の作文に登場させる専門用語には本文を踏まえた上での定義文 を入れるとよい。今回の解答例で、定義文に当たる箇所に下線を入れてみた。「Public」と 「Movember Foundation の決まり」に関する箇所である。定義をしっかりした上であれば 論理的な主張が立てやすくなるし、何より文字数を埋めることができる。

問1	c e		
問 2	a e		
問 3	b d		
問4	(1) a	(2) e	
問 5	(1) c	(2) a	
問6	(1) d	(2) c	
問 7	(1) b	(2) d	
問8	(1) a	(2) d	
問9	(1) c	(2) a	(3) b
問 10	(1) b	(2) d	